

This page is mainly introduced the Grade31 Datasheet, including chemical information, mechanical properties, physical properties, mechanical properties, heat treatment, and Micro structure, etc. It also contains the use of Grade31, such as it is commonly used in bars, sheet, plates, steel coils, steel pipes, forged and other materials application.

Datasheet for Steel Grades Special Alloy Grade31

Grade31 Standard Number:

ITEM	Standard Number	Descriptions
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Grade31 Chemical composition (mass fraction) (wt.%)

Chemical			Min.(%)				Max.(%)		
C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cr	Ni	Mo	V	Ta
0.45-0.55	Max 1.00	Max 1.00	Max 0.040	Max 0.040	24.5-26.5	9.50-11.5			
W	N	Cu	Co	Pb	B	Nb	Al	Ti	Other
7.00-8.00					0.005-0.015				Fe Max 2.00

Grade31

Grade31 Physical Properties

Tensile strength	115-234	σ_b /MPa
Yield Strength	23	$\sigma_{0.2} \geq$ /MPa
Elongation	65	$\delta_5 \geq$ (%)
ψ	-	$\psi \geq$ (%)
Akv	-	$Akv \geq$ /J
HBS	123-321	-
HRC	30	-

Grade31 Mechanical Properties

Tensile strength	231-231	σ_b /MPa
Yield Strength	154	$\sigma_{0.2} \geq$ /MPa
Elongation	56	$\delta_5 \geq$ (%)

ψ	-	ψ≥(%)
Akv	-	Akv≥/J
HBS	235-268	-
HRC	30	-

Grade 31 Heat Treatment Regime

Annealing	Quenching	Tempering	Normalizing	Q & T
√	√	√	√	√

Grade 31 Range of products

Product type	Products	Dimension	Processes	Deliver Status
Plates / Sheets	Plates / Sheets	0.08-200mm(T)*W*L	Forging, hot rolling and cold rolling	Annealed, Solution and Aging, Q+T, ACID-WASHED, Shot Blasting
Steel Bar	Round Bar, Flat Bar, Square Bar	Φ8-1200mm*L	Forging, hot rolling and cold rolling, Cast	Black, Rough Turning, Shot Blasting,
Coil / Strip	Steel Coil / Steel Strip	0.03-16.0x1200mm	Cold-Rolled & Hot-Rolled	Annealed, Solution and Aging, Q+T, ACID-WASHED, Shot Blasting
Pipes / Tubes	Seamless Pipes/Tubes, Welded Pipes/Tubes	OD:6-219mm x WT:0.5-20.0mm	Hot extrusion, Cold Drawn, Welded	Annealed, Solution and Aging, Q+T, ACID-WASHED

We can produce Special Alloy the specifications follows: