

This page is mainly introduced the ASTM Grade 31 Datasheet, including chemical information, mechanical properties, physical properties, mechanical properties, heat treatment, and Micro structure, etc. It also contains the use of ASTM Grade 31, such as it is commonly used in bars, sheet, plates, steel coils, steel pipes, forged and other materials application.

Datasheet for Steel Grades Carbon Steel ASTM Grade 31

ASTM Grade 31 Standard Number:

| Area | Standard | Standard Code | Standard Year | Descriptions |
|------|----------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | | | |

ASTM Grade 31 Chemical composition (mass fraction) (wt.%)

| Chemical | Min.(%) | Max.(%) | Similar (%) |
|----------|---------|---------|-------------|
| | | | |

ASTM Grade 31 Physical Properties

| | | |
|------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| Tensile strength | 115-234 | σ_b /MPa |
| Yield Strength | 23 | $\sigma_{0.2} \geq$ /MPa |
| Elongation | 65 | $\delta_5 \geq$ (%) |
| ψ | - | $\psi \geq$ (%) |
| Akv | - | $Akv \geq$ /J |
| HBS | 123-321 | - |
| HRC | 30 | - |

ASTM Grade 31 Mechanical Properties

| | | |
|------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| Tensile strength | 231-231 | σ_b /MPa |
| Yield Strength | 154 | $\sigma_{0.2} \geq$ /MPa |
| Elongation | 56 | $\delta_5 \geq$ (%) |
| ψ | - | $\psi \geq$ (%) |
| Akv | - | $Akv \geq$ /J |
| HBS | 235-268 | - |
| HRC | 30 | - |

ASTM Grade 31 Heat Treatment Regime

| Annealing | Quenching | Tempering | Normalizing | Q & T |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------|
| √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |

ASTM Grade 31 Range of products

| Product type | Products | Dimension | Processes | Deliver Status |
|-----------------|--|----------------------------|---|---|
| Plates / Sheets | Plates / Sheets | 0.08-200mm(T)*W*L | Forging, hot rolling and cold rolling | Annealed, Solution and Aging, Q+T, ACID-WASHED, Shot Blasting |
| Steel Bar | Round Bar, Flat Bar, Square Bar | Φ8-1200mm*L | Forging, hot rolling and cold rolling, Cast | Black, Rough Turning, Shot Blasting, |
| Coil / Strip | Steel Coil /Steel Strip | 0.03-16.0x1200mm | Cold-Rolled & Hot-Rolled | Annealed, Solution and Aging, Q+T, ACID-WASHED, Shot Blasting |
| Pipes / Tubes | Seamless Pipes/Tubes, Welded Pipes/Tubes | OD:6-219mm x WT:0.5-20.0mm | Hot extrusion, Cold Drawn, Welded | Annealed, Solution and Aging, Q+T, ACID-WASHED |

We can produce Carbon Steel the specifications follows: